20 Major Indicators

The 2019 Population and Housing Census

96,208,984 persons
Viet Nam population at 00.00 hours of 1 April 2019

1. Population Size
- Male: 47,881,061 persons
- Female: 48,327,923 persons
- Urban: 33,122,548 persons
- Rural: 63,086,436 persons

2. Average Annual Population Growth Rate 2009 - 2019
- Whole Country: 1.14%
- Urban: 2.64%
- Rural: 0.43%

3. Proportion of Population
- Under 15: 7.7%
- 15 to 64: 68.0%
- 65 and Above: 24.3%

4. Singulate Mean Age at Marriage
- Whole Country: 25.2 years
- Male: 27.2 years
- Female: 23.1 years

5. Proportion of Woman Aged 15-19 Who Were Married the First Time Before Age 18
- Whole Country: 21.5%
- Northern Midlands and Mountain Areas: 6.0%
- Red River Delta: 7.7%
- North Central and Central Coastal Areas: 18.1%
- Central Highlands: 4.0%
- South East: 9.1%
- Mekong River Delta: 9.7%
MIGRATION

11 MIGRATION FLOW

RR → RR
- 1999: 37.0%
- 2009: 33.8%
- 2019: 26.4%

RR → UB
- 1999: 27.1%
- 2009: 31.4%
- 2019: 27.5%

UB → UB
- 1999: 26.2%
- 2009: 26.4%
- 2019: 36.5%

UB → RR
- 1999: 9.7%
- 2009: 8.4%
- 2019: 9.6%

UB: Urban
RR: Rural

12 NET MIGRATION RATE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Binh Duong</th>
<th>Bac Ninh</th>
<th>HoChiMinh City</th>
<th>Da Nang</th>
<th>Dong Nai</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>-75.0</td>
<td>-72.1</td>
<td>-62.7</td>
<td>-61.2</td>
<td>-56.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>200.4</td>
<td>85.3</td>
<td>75.9</td>
<td>68.4</td>
<td>43.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Unit: per thousand

EDUCATION

13 PROPORTION OF PEOPLE AGED 15 AND OLDER BY TECHNICAL/PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

- University and higher: 3.3%
- College: 3.3%
- Intermediate: 3.1%
- Primary: 80.8%
- No technical/professional qualifications: 2.5%

14 NET ENROLMENT RATES

- Primary: 98.0%
- Lower secondary: 89.2%
- Upper secondary: 68.3%

15 OUT-OF-SCHOOL RATES OF CHILDREN

- Whole country: 8.3%
- Northern midlands and mountain areas: 8.7%
- Red River Delta: 3.2%
- North central and central coastal areas: 6.7%
- Central Highlands: 13.3%
- South East: 9.5%
- Mekong River Delta: 13.3%
**FERTILITY**

### 6 TOTAL FERTILITY RATE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1989</td>
<td>3.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>2.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>2.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>2.09</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Unit:** Children/Woman

### 7 SEX RATIO AT BIRTH

111.5 boys/100 girls

### 8 LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH

- **Whole Country:** 73.6
- **Urban:** 76.2
- **Rural:** 72.6

- **Male:** 71.0
- **Female:** 76.3

### 9 INFANT MORTALITY RATE

- **Whole Country:** 14.0
- **Urban:** 8.2
- **Rural:** 16.7

**Unit:** Number of deaths of children under age 1/1000 live births

### 10 MATERNAL MORTALITY RATIO (2009 AND 2019)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Ratio</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**100,000 live births**